PROGRAM ON THE ENVIRONMENT

@QianchaoEric_Z

Using Remote Acoustic Monitoring to Assess Avian Community Response to Forest Management Practices on Great Peninsula Conservancy Preserves

Qianchao(Eric) Zhao*, Program on the Environment, University of Washington Site Supervisor: Adrian Wolf, Great Peninsula Conservancy Faculty Advisor: Xiaoman Duan, Massachusetts Institute of Technology



Background

- Recent studies indicate a decline in populations of land birds in North America
- Goal of Great Peninsula Conservancy (GPC): maintain and improve the ecological integrity of forestlands
- Evaluating the use of acoustic monitoring to determine whether the habitat restoration of forest is valuable for increasing bird population is important.

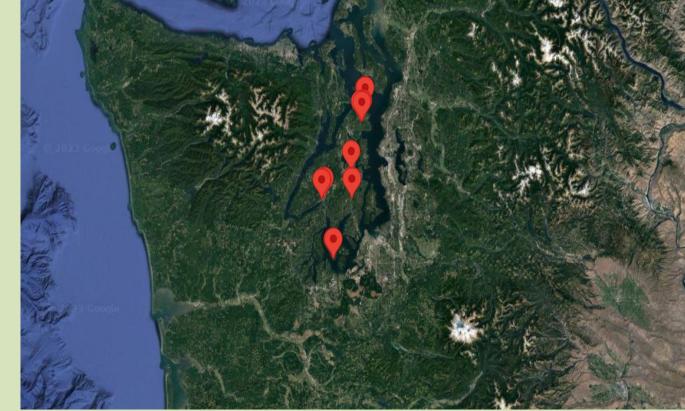


Figure 1. The Study area: five conservation lands owned by GPC (Great Peninsula Conservancy)

Researchable Question

Do habitat conservation practices implemented on forest lands impact the bird community?

Internship & Methods

- AudioMoth: acoustic device programmed to capture avian vocalizations
- Arbimon: Analytical tool to analyze large volumes



Figure 2. Audio Moth, programmed to capture avian vocalizations

Internship & Methods (cont.)

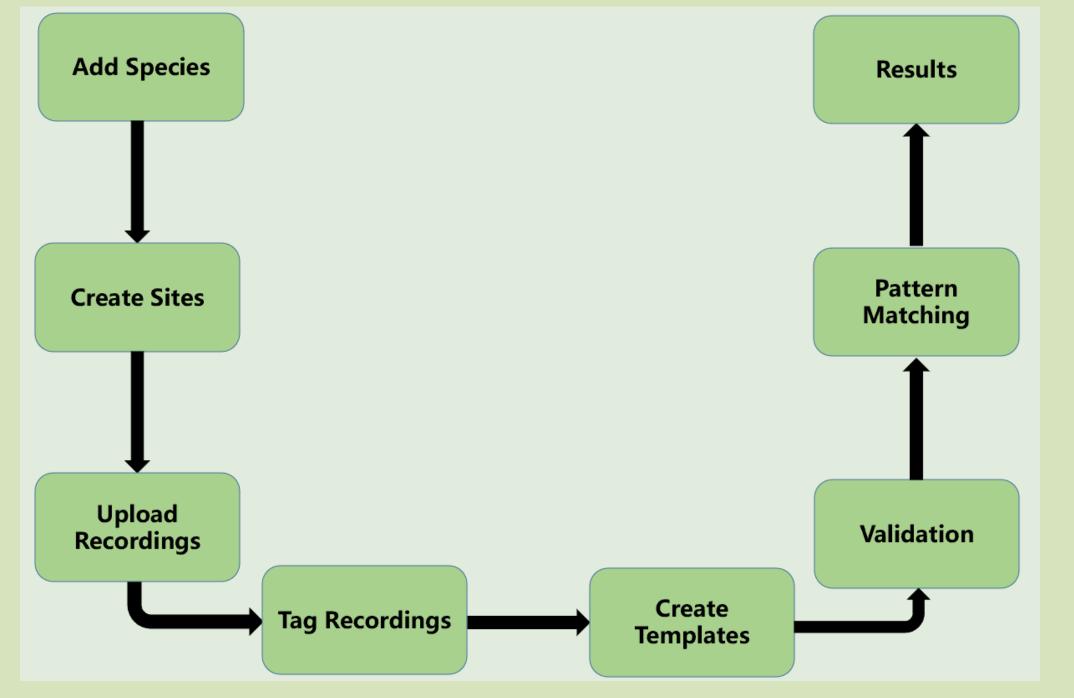


Figure 3. Flow chart on steps of using Arbimon

- Interned with GPC assisting with building templates and mining audio files with Arbimon
- Examined sonograms for vocalizations of 10 targeted birds on GPC's sites.
- Monitored pattern matching process for birds' vocal presence.
- Selected 3 targeted species on EglonBebee site to run pattern matching for vocal presence prior to and after the conservation implementation.

Results

- The percentages of species' calls/songs were always higher after conservation practices were implemented.
- These results indicate that the habitat conservation practices implemented by GPC on forestlands are effective and increased the bird species' population and the forestlands' biodiversity.

Results (cont.) 80% 78% 70% 60% 50% 48% 40% 33.30% 30% 20% 19% 10% SWTH (Swainson's Thrush) SOSP (Song Sparrow) PSFL (Pacific-Slope Flycatcher)





Figure 4.
Swainson's
Thrush (SWTH)

Figure 5. Song on's Sparrow (SOSP)

Figure 6.
Pacific-Slope
Flycatcher
(PSFL)

Significance

- Remote acoustic monitoring is efficient in collecting targets in complex geographical locations.
- Characterizes the change in the bird community following habitat conservation practices.
- Directs future conservation practice work based on bird response.

Acknowledgement

• I would like to thank my site supervisor Adrian Wolf, faculty advisor Dr. Xiaoman Duan for their guidance. I would also like to thank all the peers at POE for their feedback, and my family for their support.